**Education and Training Policy** 

# No More Failures

# TEN STEPS TO EQUITY IN EDUCATION

by

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# SUMMARY AND POLICY RECOMMENDATIONS



ORGANISATION FOR ECONOMIC COOPERATION AND DEVELOPMENT

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## POLICY RECOMMENDATIONS FOR EQUITY IN EDUCATION

This report argues that education systems need to be fair and inclusive in their *design*, *practices*, *and resourcing*. It advances ten steps – major policy recommendations – which would reduce school failure and dropout, make society fairer and avoid the large social costs of marginalised adults with few basic skills.

### Design

- 1. Limit early tracking and streaming and postpone academic selection.
- 2. Manage school choice so as to contain the risks to equity.
- 3. In upper secondary education, provide attractive alternatives, remove dead ends and prevent dropout.
- 4. Offer second chances to gain from education.

#### Practices

- 5. Identify and provide systematic help to those who fall behind at school and reduce year repetition.
- 6. Strengthen the links between school and home to help disadvantaged parents help their children to learn
- 7. Respond to diversity and provide for the successful inclusion of migrants and minorities within mainstream education.

#### Resourcing

- 8. Provide strong education for all, giving priority to early childhood provision and basic schooling.
- Direct resources to the students with the greatest needs, so that poorer communities have at least the same level of provision as those better-off and schools in difficulty are supported.
- 10. Set concrete targets for more equity, particularly related to low school attainment and dropouts.

The report advances recommendations on priorities for spending within a limited budget, allowing for public expenditure constraints. Actual costs or savings arising from these recommendations have not been estimated, as they will depend on national contexts.